$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 10-8 Standardized Test Prep <br> Geometric Probability

## Multiple Choice

## For Exercises 1-4, choose the correct letter.

1. Point $X$ on $\overline{Q T}$ is chosen at random. What is the probability that $X$ is on $\overline{S T}$ ?

(A) $\frac{Q T}{S T}$
(B) $\frac{S T}{Q T}$
(C) $\frac{Q S}{S T}$
(D) $\frac{S T}{Q S}$
2. Point $P$ on $\overline{A D}$ is chosen at random. For which of the figures below is the probability that $P$ is on $\overline{B C} 25 \%$ ? Note: Diagrams not drawn to scale.


(I)

3. Point $P$ is chosen at random in a circle. If a square is inscribed in the circle, what is the probability that $P$ lies outside the square?
(A) $1-\frac{1}{2 \pi}$
(B) $1-\frac{2}{\pi}$
(C) $1-\frac{\pi}{2}$
(D) $1-\frac{1}{4 \pi}$
4. You have a $7-\mathrm{cm}$ straw and a $10-\mathrm{cm}$ straw. You want to cut the $10-\mathrm{cm}$ straw into two pieces so that the three pieces make a triangle. If you cut the straw at a random point, what is the probability that you can make a triangle?
(F) $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$
(G) $40 \%$
(H) $60 \%$
$70 \%$

## Short Response

5. Point $P$ is chosen at random in $\odot S$. What is the probability that $P$ lies in the shaded segment shown in the diagram at the right? Show your work.

