# [**3-**Δ

## **Standardized Test Prep**

Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

### **Multiple Choice**

#### For Exercises 1–5, choose the correct letter.

- **1.** Which can be used to prove  $d \perp t$ ?
  - A Transitive Property of Parallel Lines
  - **B** Transitive Property of Congruence
  - C Perpendicular Transversal Theorem
  - D Converse of the Corresponding Angles Postulate
- 2. A carpenter is building a frame. Which values of *a* and *b* will ensure that the sides of the finished frame are parallel?

(F) $a = 40$ and $b = 60$	$\bigcirc$ $a = 30 \text{ and } b = 60$
<b>G</b> $a = 45$ and $b = 50$	$\Box a = 40 \text{ and } b = 40$

#### For Exercises 3 and 4, use the map at the right.

- 3. If Adam Ct. is perpendicular to Bertha Dr. and Charles St., what must be true?
  - A Adam Ct.  $\perp$  Edward Rd. C Adam Ct.  $\parallel$  Dana La.
  - B Bertha Dr. || Charles St.  $\bigcirc$  Dana La.  $\perp$  Charles St.
- 4. Adam Ct. is perpendicular to Charles St. and Charles St. is parallel to Edward Rd. What must be true?

(F) Adam Ct.  $\perp$  Edward Rd. (H) Bertha Dr. || Charles St.

G Adam Ct. || Dana La.  $\bigcirc$  Dana La.  $\perp$  Charles St.

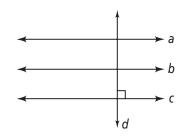
**5.** If  $a \perp b$ ,  $b \perp c$ ,  $c \parallel d$ , and  $d \perp e$ , which is not true?

(A) $a \perp e$	$\bigcirc a \parallel d$
$\blacksquare a \parallel c$	$\bigcirc b \parallel d$

#### Short Response

6. Write a paragraph proof.

**Given:**  $a \parallel b, b \parallel c$ , and  $d \perp c$ **Prove:**  $a \perp d$ 



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